The strategic role of hydrogen

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RAMBOLL

Bright ideas. Sustainable change.



Eva Ravn Nielsen

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M.Sc. Chem. Eng., Ph.D. from DTU Certified Senior Project Manager, IPMA-B.

14 years in the industry as project manager

10 years as Centre Manager for Fuel Cell and Hydrogen Technologies at Technical University of Denmark

Hydrogen & Power-to-X consultant at Ramboll since 2020



Ramboll in brief

Independent Engineering, Architecture and Consultancy company

- 18.000 experts
- Top 10 leading energy consultancy in Europe
- Owned by an independent foundation:
 The Ramboll Foundation

Mission:

To create sustainable societies where people and nature flourish

Ramboll is a global engineering consultancy company with 300 offices in 35 countries.



We have completed 200 PTX projects and studies since 2020

Local experience & global expertise

Multidisciplinary and holistic approach



Transport



Buildings



Water



Environment & Health



Energy



& Landscape



The holistic approach

Holistic approach to fighting climate change

Reduce GHG emissions by:

- 1. Reduce energy demand
- Transform the power supply
 Fossil fuels → Renewable energy
- 3. Only *then*, the green hydrogen and e-fuels will help reduce CO₂ emissions



Therefore,

- Buildout renewable energy
- Buildout electrical grid
- Prepare the supply chain infrastructure, and usage of green hydrogen & e-fuels
- Improve the business case

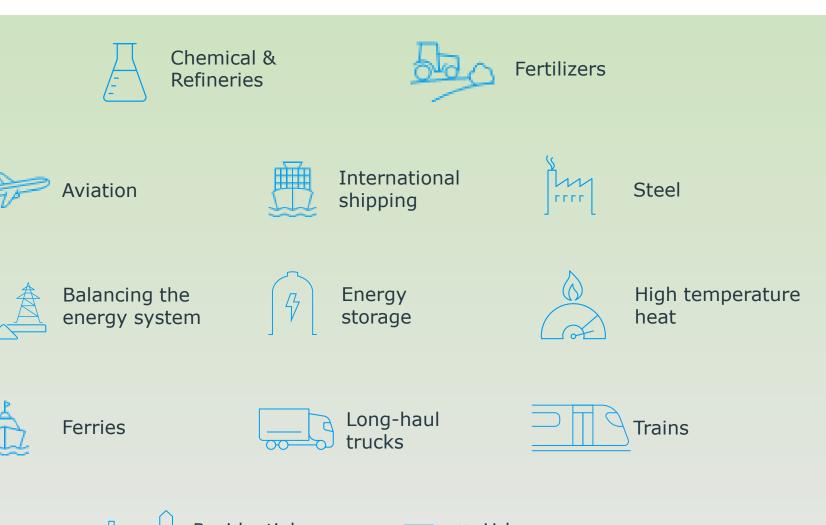


The Hydrogen Hierarchy

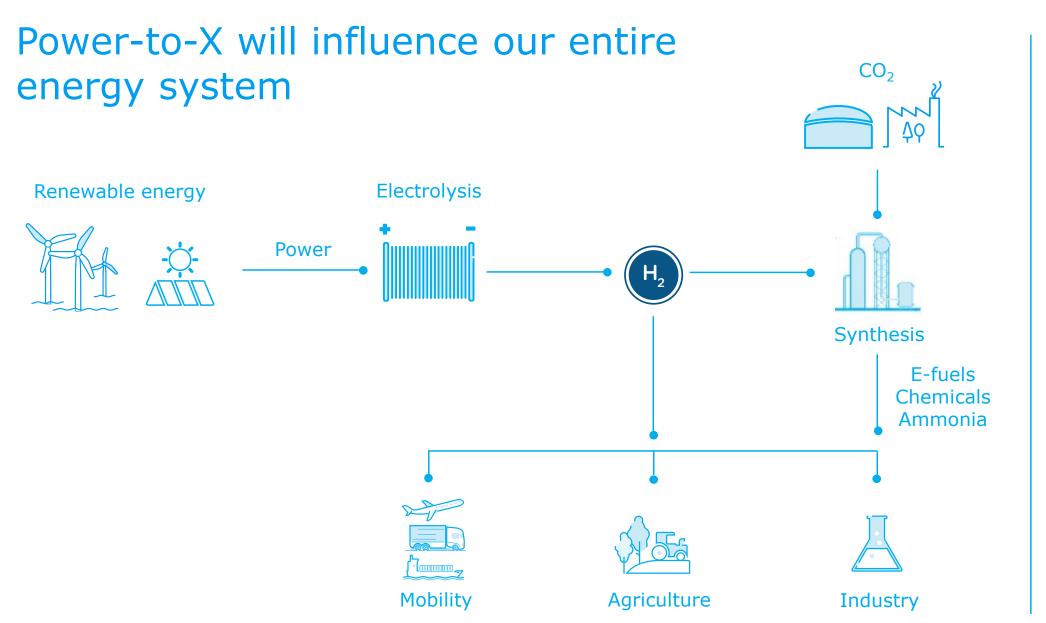
No real alternatives to hydrogen & e-fuels

Relative attractiveness of hydrogen and e-fuels

More suitable alternatives exist











Re-electrification



Project examples



PtX market and regulatory study for the Baltic Region

The challenge

Conduct a market study to understand the upcoming European and global markets for e-fuels and Power-to-X (PtX).

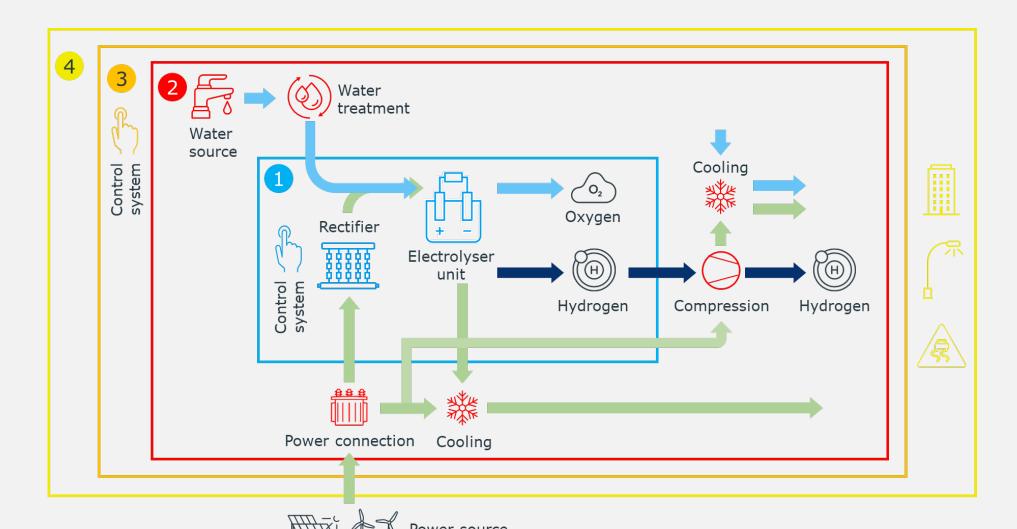
Our approach

- High-level analysis of potential global market dynamics and provided estimates for regional demand, supply, and pricing of e-fuels across various European sectors.
- Assessment of e-fuel infrastructure with projected transportation costs.
- Competitive analysis of European and global PtX suppliers.

The result

Identified key strategic market opportunities, giving the client clear insights on where to focus their strategic efforts in the European PtX market.

Hydrogen plant design – 10 MW, 100 MW, and 1 GW, USA



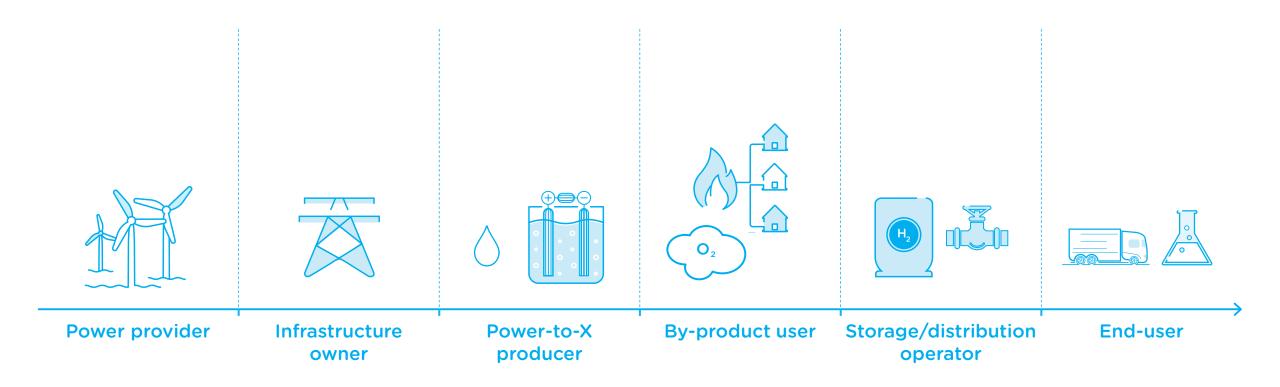




Project Kristinestad, 200 MW e-methane plant, Finland

Challenges and good news

Alignment in time and scale across the value chain is key



The good news

We need huge amounts of green hydrogen and e-fuels.

We *do* have the technology and solutions to decarbonise before 2030.

The price of this will *only* be 1-4% additional costs for end-users.





Holistic approach to fighting climate change

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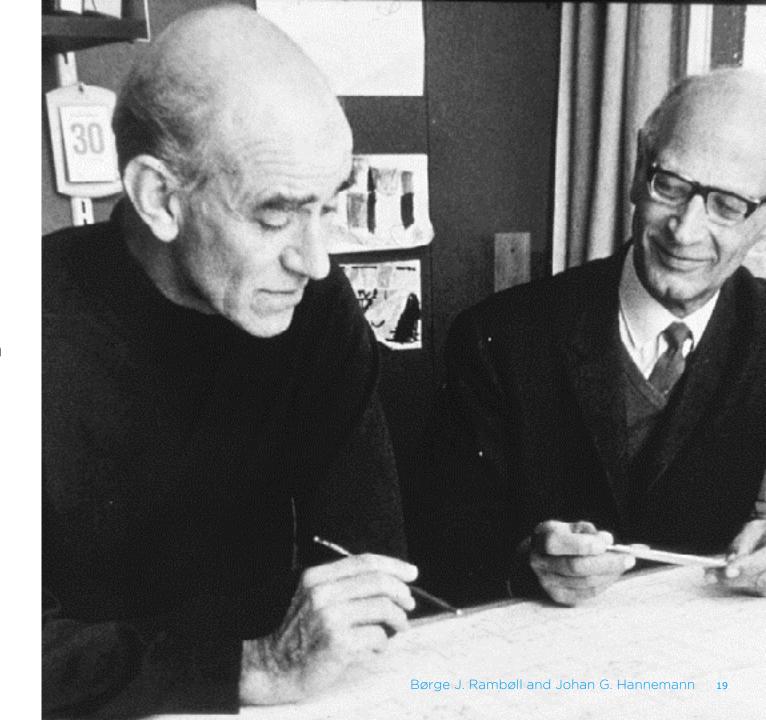
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A bit more about Ramboll

A strong heritage

- Founded in 1945 in Copenhagen, Denmark
- Founders: Professors Johan G. Hannemann and Børge J. Rambøll
- Talented engineering combined with social visionary aspects
- Strong principles and philosophy



Energy and sustainability

- 50 years of experience in planning, design and implementation of energy solutions
- Expertise on full spectrum of technologies
- 2,000 specialists
- Top 10 energy consultancies in Europe
- "All in" on sustainability and decarbonisation



Innovation and cuttingedge technologies

- Master planning of energy island
- Floating solar demonstration
- Offshore hydrogen production
- System integration innovation and sector coupling
- Future energy technologies



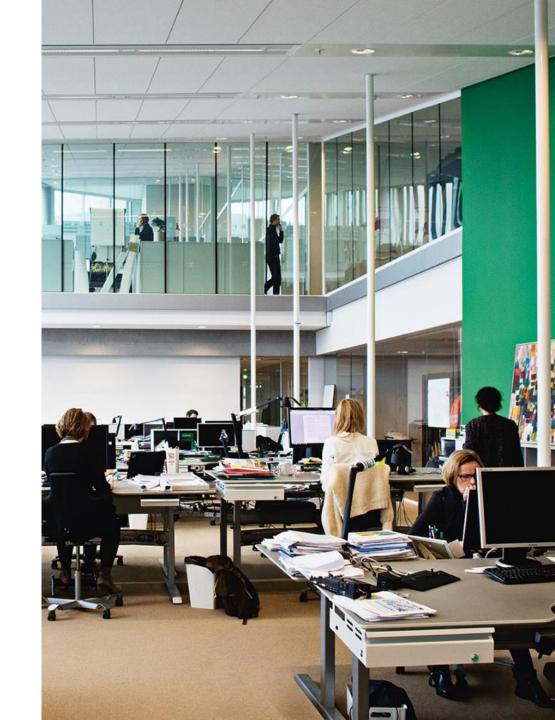


Explore with confidence

- World-class technical expertise on Hydrogen and Power-to-X
- 200 successful hydrogen projects in 2020-2023
- Holistic and multi-disciplinary approach
- Excel in integration of complex systems
- Co-create the best solutions with and for our partners
- Top 100 Innovators in Hydrogen 2023

Decarbonising for net zero

The parter for sustainable change



Thank you!



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